

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA

STATE-FUNDED HEAD START

STATE	State funding (Fiscal year 2019) ¹	State enrollment: additional funded slots for 3- and 4-year-olds (Program year 2018-2019) ¹
Alabama		
Alaska	Not reported	136
Arizona		
Arkansas		
California		
Colorado		
Connecticut	\$5,083,238	267
Delaware	Not reported	174
District of Columbia		
Florida		
Georgia		
Hawaii		
Idaho		
Illinois		
Indiana		
Iowa		
Kansas		
Kentucky		
Louisiana		
Maine	\$3,124,038	0
Maryland	\$1,800,000	2
Massachusetts	\$9,600,000	135
Michigan	Not reported	48
Minnesota	\$11,112,490	1,202
Mississippi		
Missouri		
Montana		
Nebraska		
Nevada		
New Hampshire		
New Jersey		
New Mexico		
New York		
North Carolina		
North Dakota		
Ohio		
Oklahoma		
Oregon	\$74,436,226	7,829
Pennsylvania	\$59,177,799	6,545
Rhode Island	\$1,190,000	130
South Carolina		
South Dakota		
Tennessee		
Texas		
Utah		
Vermont		
Virginia		
Washington		
West Virginia		
Wisconsin	\$6,264,100	615
Wyoming		
50 States + DC	\$171,787,891	17,083
Guam		
Data sources	a	b

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

FEDERAL HEAD START

STATE	Federal actual spending (Fiscal year 2019) ²	Funded enrollment (Program year 2018-2019) ²		American Indian/Alaska Native funded enrollment (Program year 2018-2019) ²		Migrant & seasonal funded enrollment (Program year 2018-2019) ²		Percent of children enrolled full-day, 5 days per week, all ages (Program year 2017/2018) ³
		3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	
Alabama	\$107,563,968	5,555	6,048			93	89	77%
Alaska	\$38,517,039	471	565	670	703			15%
Arizona	\$159,680,887	4,150	6,246	1,262	1,577	423	233	26%
Arkansas	\$54,679,908	3,544	2,769			162	86	100%
California	\$946,841,833	33,169	32,194	247	350	3,005	1,666	39%
Colorado	\$89,238,668	3,370	4,289	60	80	163	190	35%
Connecticut	\$47,054,372	1,928	2,278					57%
Delaware	\$13,199,992	635	849					13%
District of Columbia	\$15,623,618	1,032	1,118					100%
Florida	\$304,713,474	13,847	17,212			1,046	445	90%
Georgia	\$179,353,244	11,312	8,275			172	83	98%
Hawaii	\$21,288,971	993	1,291					22%
Idaho	\$42,177,936	780	1,514	83	121	328	245	31%
Illinois	\$268,031,152	12,084	13,830			134	127	59%
Indiana	\$112,353,813	5,179	6,314					32%
Iowa	\$52,110,895	2,577	2,994					43%
Kansas	\$58,716,305	2,138	2,939	26	36			27%
Kentucky	\$125,661,348	5,607	6,556			105	39	24%
Louisiana	\$147,496,182	10,642	7,065					87%
Maine	\$28,536,875	949	1,267	28	32			27%
Maryland	\$79,250,715	4,124	3,504					68%
Massachusetts	\$116,497,665	5,056	4,456			46	23	29%
Michigan	\$257,337,503	11,431	10,924	225	132	416	304	25%
Minnesota	\$106,093,056	4,242	3,925	336	314	303	228	17%
Mississippi	\$164,518,491	9,398	10,055	141	67			86%
Missouri	\$122,787,425	5,863	5,033					40%
Montana	\$38,740,356	1,070	1,344	678	771			36%
Nebraska	\$35,213,474	1,475	1,788	74	145	19	18	44%
Nevada	\$26,900,372	1,097	987	164	198			18%
New Hampshire	\$14,745,707	572	606					21%
New Jersey	\$126,903,633	5,924	5,962			35	19	91%
New Mexico	\$68,496,018	2,715	2,628	985	1,099			54%
New York	\$429,776,207	18,009	18,505	88	55	145	62	82%
North Carolina	\$149,849,238	6,985	9,024	76	68	171	152	96%
North Dakota	\$25,395,617	664	856	341	441			17%
Ohio	\$274,981,207	13,287	14,664					30%
Oklahoma	\$104,028,632	6,988	4,282	1,284	1,153			71%
Oregon	\$114,943,144	1,810	2,536	159	159	1,368	905	54%
Pennsylvania	\$253,323,698	10,523	13,060			121	71	56%
Rhode Island	\$22,853,434	891	986					23%
South Carolina	\$88,915,169	5,926	3,616	43	37	51	37	86%
South Dakota	\$35,160,320	892	1,295	750	677			31%
Tennessee	\$137,717,389	6,632	7,807			87	79	54%
Texas	\$554,548,099	28,685	29,553	17	17	2,848	815	77%
Utah	\$62,292,669	1,921	2,455	115	127	149	142	24%
Vermont	\$14,533,859	429	536					31%
Virginia	\$104,076,235	5,835	5,687			29	28	75%
Washington	\$160,338,901	3,500	4,362	517	561	1,043	873	39%
West Virginia	\$56,177,427	2,374	4,407					32%
Wisconsin	\$115,191,716	5,911	4,118	425	278	150	132	29%
Wyoming	\$16,238,794	512	701	110	89			11%
50 States + DC	\$6,690,666,651	294,707	305,271	8,901	9,289	12,613	7,091	58%
Guam	\$3,474,939	154	380					26%
Data sources	c	c	c	c	c	d	d	d

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

AVERAGE SALARIES FOR HEAD START TEACHERS AND ASSISTANT TEACHERS (PROGRAM YEAR 2018-2019)⁴

STATE	Teachers, all degree levels	Teachers with CDA credentials	Teachers with AA degrees	Teachers with BA degrees	Teachers with graduate degrees	Assistant teachers
Alabama	\$28,834	\$17,083	\$24,376	\$30,806	\$30,483	\$18,673
Alaska	\$36,613	\$32,952	\$34,609	\$39,112	\$57,171	\$24,454
Arizona	\$34,007	\$27,658	\$30,620	\$36,289	\$45,000	\$22,080
Arkansas	\$30,013	\$22,144	\$26,754	\$31,097	\$38,840	\$22,570
California	\$38,147	\$30,698	\$32,967	\$41,330	\$46,318	\$27,319
Colorado	\$35,541	\$23,624	\$28,151	\$38,231	\$46,963	\$22,940
Connecticut	\$38,016	N/A	\$29,001	\$36,710	\$54,421	\$22,855
Delaware	\$23,221	N/A	\$20,502	\$24,141	\$26,072	\$16,451
District of Columbia	\$87,220	N/A	\$41,164	\$64,863	\$95,193	\$28,557
Florida	\$35,838	\$23,406	\$27,082	\$39,377	\$45,636	\$22,672
Georgia	\$30,216	\$23,471	\$24,589	\$31,695	\$37,633	\$20,040
Hawaii	\$37,944	\$25,650	\$42,943	\$36,891	\$40,186	\$25,957
Idaho	\$26,539	\$12,855	\$20,681	\$26,491	\$31,613	\$16,457
Illinois	\$45,846	\$18,463	\$26,742	\$40,709	\$67,720	\$27,331
Indiana	\$28,384	\$19,286	\$25,997	\$30,552	\$38,570	\$19,429
Iowa	\$33,838	\$20,198	\$28,746	\$34,529	\$48,466	\$21,528
Kansas	\$38,067	\$31,398	\$27,905	\$38,971	\$48,548	\$17,473
Kentucky	\$30,240	\$21,979	\$22,814	\$30,453	\$41,951	\$16,569
Louisiana	\$29,409	\$23,225	\$27,638	\$31,711	\$41,532	\$18,297
Maine	\$32,467	N/A	\$28,967	\$33,764	\$34,113	\$23,882
Maryland	\$41,194	\$26,920	\$29,013	\$36,068	\$63,562	\$24,638
Massachusetts	\$33,830	\$31,616	\$29,991	\$34,464	\$36,634	\$25,588
Michigan	\$33,132	\$15,310	\$27,946	\$35,554	\$39,477	\$22,507
Minnesota	\$36,311	\$31,565	\$35,591	\$38,020	\$43,110	\$23,987
Mississippi	\$23,266	\$21,944	\$16,968	\$25,296	\$25,052	\$16,194
Missouri	\$28,194	\$22,003	\$25,355	\$31,168	\$36,626	\$20,234
Montana	\$27,041	\$21,187	\$25,976	\$30,679	\$29,166	\$18,534
Nebraska	\$35,433	\$23,124	\$25,584	\$34,405	\$47,696	\$18,675
Nevada	\$34,916	\$27,071	\$34,126	\$38,191	\$36,440	\$24,268
New Hampshire	\$29,461	\$23,975	\$28,274	\$30,142	\$32,668	\$21,943
New Jersey	\$45,450	\$15,235	\$23,498	\$46,172	\$57,855	\$25,277
New Mexico	\$29,090	\$21,374	\$27,054	\$35,563	\$39,424	\$18,762
New York	\$37,644	\$24,158	\$28,452	\$35,114	\$44,352	\$25,489
North Carolina	\$27,436	\$19,359	\$21,509	\$30,699	\$25,062	\$20,527
North Dakota	\$33,336	\$29,180	\$29,812	\$36,940	\$51,660	\$19,731
Ohio	\$31,533	\$19,952	\$27,450	\$31,936	\$40,197	\$22,023
Oklahoma	\$32,817	\$23,240	\$26,922	\$35,129	\$35,017	\$22,086
Oregon	\$31,311	\$26,658	\$30,854	\$33,719	\$32,515	\$21,091
Pennsylvania	\$43,947	\$14,411	\$27,638	\$43,293	\$54,745	\$22,504
Rhode Island	\$37,830	N/A	\$32,272	\$38,944	\$39,391	\$25,278
South Carolina	\$25,169	\$16,231	\$22,299	\$25,366	\$29,457	\$18,458
South Dakota	\$32,788	\$26,527	\$27,010	\$36,293	\$54,496	\$17,462
Tennessee	\$30,383	\$14,904	\$24,145	\$33,622	\$42,248	\$20,156
Texas	\$37,140	\$24,854	\$28,199	\$39,666	\$44,866	\$20,049
Utah	\$28,942	\$20,227	\$26,810	\$30,593	\$36,309	\$22,988
Vermont	\$37,171	N/A	\$29,098	\$35,352	\$41,465	\$27,308
Virginia	\$37,080	\$20,481	\$26,087	\$36,807	\$46,275	\$21,033
Washington	\$35,960	\$31,797	\$34,309	\$39,067	\$40,090	\$26,486
West Virginia	\$37,323	\$19,686	\$27,036	\$34,651	\$51,621	\$23,261
Wisconsin	\$35,472	\$10,778	\$27,295	\$38,663	\$54,631	\$19,939
Wyoming	\$28,958	\$26,751	\$25,547	\$34,344	\$41,565	\$18,045
50 States + DC	\$35,094	\$24,647	\$28,069	\$36,091	\$47,394	\$22,218
Guam	\$41,447	N/A	\$41,123	\$41,044	\$53,445	\$20,030
Data sources	d	d	d	d	d	d

APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

DATA SOURCES

- a Data are from NIEER's survey of state supplements to Head Start and the NIEER Yearbook survey.
- b Head Start enrollment supported by state match from the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) or as reported in NIEER's survey of state supplements to Head Start or the NIEER Yearbook survey.
- c Federal spending and enrollment data from the Administration for Children and Families (ACF). ACF did not provide enrollment by single year of age. Therefore, enrollment by age was estimated based on enrollment and proportions of all enrollees who were age 3 or age 4, as reported in the 2018-2019 Head Start PIR.
- d Data from Head Start Program Information Reports (PIR) for 2018-2019.

NOTES

Several state's Head Start state supplements also meet the requirements for inclusion as state-funded pre-K programs in this report. The state-funded Head Start enrollment and spending numbers reflected here match those in the state pre-K section of the report for these states: Minnesota Head Start, Oregon Pre-Kindergarten, Pennsylvania Head Start program, Wisconsin Head Start.

- 1 Some programs in these states meet some or all of the required non-federal share requirement for 20% of the total costs of the program to come from non-federal sources through state funds to support children. This does not represent all state funds that may be used for Head Start but those funds used to meet the federally required match. ACF did not provide enrollment by single year of age. Therefore, enrollment by age was estimated based on enrollment and proportions of all enrollees who were age 3 or age 4, as reported in the 2018-2019 Head Start PIR.
- 2 Funded enrollment was not available by single age of year. Data shown here are estimated based on the percentage of all 3- and 4-year-olds enrolled, as reported in the 2018-2019 Head Start PIR, and the total enrollment by by state as reported by ACF. These numbers do not include children funded by state match. Migrant & Seasonal and American Indian/Alaska Native (AIAN) enrollment and funding are attributed to the state where the program is headquartered, although many programs serve children across state lines throughout the year. The sum for federal Head Start funding only represents the portion of funding provided to states and does not include funding for programs in U.S. territories, but does include AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal programs. Total federal Head Start funding, including U.S. territories, was \$6,943,889,197.
- 3 The percent of children enrolled in full-day, five day per week programs includes AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal Head Start..
- 4 National salary averages include data from programs in the U.S. territories, including Puerto Rico, as well as AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal Head Start.